

This guide is based on the 17th edition (2017) of *The Chicago Manual of Style*. For further explanation and for more examples, please consult the *Manual*, which is available both in [print](#) and [online](#).

Every effort has been made to ensure that the information in this QuickGuide is accurate and current. However, in case of discrepancies, the *Manual* is the authoritative source for citation information.

The Chicago style provides two systems for giving credit to the sources you use. Choose **either**:

1. **the notes-bibliography system**: use this system to create footnotes or endnotes for specific citations **and** a bibliography at the end of your work, arranged in alphabetical order, that provides full details about your sources. **The examples in this QuickGuide follow the notes-bibliography system.**

OR

2. **the author-date system**: use this system to create specific parenthetical citations throughout your work **and** a reference list at the end of your work, arranged in alphabetical order, that provides full details about your cited sources. **For this system, see the Chicago Author-Date System QuickGuide.**

General guidelines for using the **notes-bibliography system**:

- **Notes** are usually structured like this:
 - **First note for a source**: Full citation details including author/creator name(s), title information, publication information, and page(s) cited. Details vary depending on the source type.
 - **Subsequent notes for a source**: Author's last name, title or partial title, page(s) cited. (See sec. 14.29-14.34, *Chicago Manual*)
 - For consecutive notes citing the same source, you may omit the title and only include author's last name and page(s). E.g.:
 1. Little, *Somalia*, 247.
 2. Little, 249.
- **Bibliography entries** usually contain, in the following order:
 - Author/creator information (for examples of works by one, two, three, or more authors, see page 2 of this QuickGuide)
 - Title information (titles may be in quotation marks or italicized, depending on the source type)
 - Publication information (e.g. place of publication, publisher name, and publication date for a book; volume and issue number for a journal article; DOI [Digital Object Identifier] or URL for an online resource)
- Notes and bibliographies are always single-spaced. See the *Manual* (Figure 14.8, p. 778) for an example of a bibliography.

Source	First Note	Subsequent Notes	Bibliography
Book 1 author Print (Sec. 14.23, <i>Chicago Manual</i>)	1. Peter D. Little, <i>Somalia: Economy without State</i> (Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2003), 280. NOTE: The state/province of publication is not required if the city of publication is well known or if the name of the state/province is part of the publisher name (sec. 14.130, <i>Chicago Manual</i>).	1. Little, <i>Somalia</i> , 280. NOTE: In subsequent notes for a source, provide a shortened form of any title that is longer than four words (sec. 14.30 and 14.33, <i>Chicago Manual</i>).	Little, Peter D. <i>Somalia: Economy without State</i> . Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2003.
Book 2 authors Specific edition, print (Sec. 14.23, 14.76, and 14.113, <i>Chicago Manual</i>)	2. William Norton and Michael Mercier, <i>Human Geography</i> , 9th ed. (Don Mills, ON: Oxford University Press, 2016), 43.	2. Norton and Mercier, <i>Human Geography</i> , 27-28.	Norton, William, and Michael Mercier. <i>Human Geography</i> . 9th ed. Don Mills, ON: Oxford University Press, 2016.
Book 3 authors Print (Sec. 14.23, <i>Chicago Manual</i>)	3. Mark I. Wilson, Aharon Kellerman, and Kenneth E. Corey, <i>Global Information Society: Technology, Knowledge, and Mobility</i> (Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield, 2013), 197.	3. Wilson, Kellerman, and Corey, <i>Global Information Society</i> , 194.	Wilson, Mark I., Aharon Kellerman, and Kenneth E. Corey. <i>Global Information Society: Technology, Knowledge, and Mobility</i> . Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield, 2013.
Book 4 or more authors Print (Sec. 14.23, <i>Chicago Manual</i>)	4. Julie Evans et al., <i>Equal Subjects, Unequal Rights: Indigenous People in British Settler Colonies, 1830-1910</i> (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2003), 19.	4. Evans et al., <i>Equal Subjects</i> , 54.	Evans, Julie, Patricia Grimshaw, David Philips, and Shurlee Swain. <i>Equal Subjects, Unequal Rights: Indigenous People in British Settler Colonies, 1830-1910</i> . Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2003. NOTE: For sources with more than 10 authors, provide the names of only the first 7 authors, followed by “et al.” (sec. 14.76, <i>Chicago Manual</i>).
Edited book Editor(s) in place of author(s) (Sec. 14.23 and 14.76, <i>Chicago Manual</i>)	5. Paul Bramadat and Matthias Koenig, eds., <i>International Migration and the Governance of Religious Diversity</i> (Kingston, ON: Queen’s University School of Policy Studies, 2009), 227.	5. Bramadat and Koenig, <i>International Migration</i> , 242.	Bramadat, Paul, and Matthias Koenig, eds. <i>International Migration and the Governance of Religious Diversity</i> . Kingston, ON: Queen’s University School of Policy Studies, 2009.
Chapter or article In an edited book (Sec. 14.23 and 14.107, <i>Chicago Manual</i>)	6. Robert Davies, “The Business Community: Social Responsibility and Corporate Values,” in <i>Making Globalization Good: The Moral Challenges of Global Capitalism</i> , ed. John H. Dunning (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003), 312-13.	6. Davies, “Business Community,” 312-13.	Davies, Robert. “The Business Community: Social Responsibility and Corporate Values.” In <i>Making Globalization Good: The Moral Challenges of Global Capitalism</i> , edited by John H. Dunning, 301-19. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003.

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Source	First Note	Subsequent Notes	Bibliography
<p>Ebook Online, with DOI or public URL (Sec. 14.8, 14.23, and 14.161, <i>Chicago Manual</i>)</p>	<p>7. Hossein Askari, <i>Collaborative Colonialism: The Political Economy of Oil in the Persian Gulf</i> (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013), chap. 3, https://doi.org/10.1057/9781137353771.</p> <p>NOTE: If an ebook has a DOI, provide it in the form of a URL. If page numbers are not available, add a descriptive locator if possible (sec. 14.8 and 14.160, <i>Chicago Manual</i>).</p>	<p>7. Askari, <i>Collaborative Colonialism</i>, chap. 3.</p>	<p>Askari, Hossein. <i>Collaborative Colonialism: The Political Economy of Oil in the Persian Gulf</i>. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013. https://doi.org/10.1057/9781137353771.</p>
<p>Ebook Online in a library database, with no DOI (Sec. 14.23 and 14.161, <i>Chicago Manual</i>)</p>	<p>8. Kenneth J. Arrow, Kristen Renwick Monroe, and Nicholas Monroe Lampros, <i>On Ethics and Economics: Conversations with Kenneth J. Arrow</i> (New York: Routledge, 2016), 75, ProQuest Ebook Central.</p> <p>NOTE: For ebooks that require an institutional login and do not have a DOI, provide the database name instead of the URL (sec. 14.161, <i>Chicago Manual</i>).</p>	<p>8. Arrow, Monroe, and Lampros, <i>On Ethics and Economics</i>, 56.</p>	<p>Arrow, Kenneth J., Kristen Renwick Monroe, and Nicholas Monroe Lampros. <i>On Ethics and Economics: Conversations with Kenneth J. Arrow</i>. New York: Routledge, 2016. ProQuest Ebook Central.</p>
<p>Journal article Print (Sec. 14.168-14.171, <i>Chicago Manual</i>)</p>	<p>9. Mark Mousseau, "The Nexus of Market Society, Liberal Preferences, and Democratic Peace: Interdisciplinary Theory and Evidence," <i>International Studies Quarterly</i> 47, no. 4 (2003): 491.</p>	<p>9. Mousseau, "Nexus of Market Society, Liberal Preferences, and Democratic Peace," 495.</p>	<p>Mousseau, Mark. "The Nexus of Market Society, Liberal Preferences, and Democratic Peace: Interdisciplinary Theory and Evidence." <i>International Studies Quarterly</i> 47, no. 4 (2003): 483-510.</p>
<p>Journal article Online, with DOI or public URL (Sec. 14.8 and 14.175, <i>Chicago Manual</i>)</p>	<p>10. Charles W. Calomiris and Jonathan Pritchett, "Betting on Secession: Quantifying Political Events Surrounding Slavery and the Civil War," <i>American Economic Review</i> 106, no. 1 (2016): 21, https://doi.org/10.1257/aer.20131483.</p> <p>NOTE: If an article has a DOI, provide it in the form of a URL (sec. 14.8, <i>Chicago Manual</i>).</p>	<p>10. Calomiris and Pritchett, "Betting on Secession," 14-15.</p>	<p>Calomiris, Charles W., and Jonathan Pritchett. "Betting on Secession: Quantifying Political Events Surrounding Slavery and the Civil War." <i>American Economic Review</i> 106, no. 1 (2016): 1-23. https://doi.org/10.1257/aer.20131483.</p>
<p>Journal article Online in a library database, with no DOI (Sec. 14.175, <i>Chicago Manual</i>)</p>	<p>11. Scott St. George et al., "The Tree-Ring Record of Drought on the Canadian Prairies," <i>Journal of Climate</i> 22, no. 3 (2009): 697, Science Citation Index.</p> <p>NOTE: For articles that require an institutional login and do not have a DOI, provide the database name instead of the URL (sec. 14.175, <i>Chicago Manual</i>).</p>	<p>11. St. George et al., "Tree-Ring Record," 692.</p>	<p>St. George, Scott, David M. Meko, Martin-Philippe Girardin, Glen M. MacDonald, Erik Nielson, Greg T. Pederson, David J. Sauchyn, Jacques C. Tardif, and Emma Watson. "The Tree-Ring Record of Drought on the Canadian Prairies." <i>Journal of Climate</i> 22, no.3 (2009): 689-710. Science Citation Index.</p>

Source	First Note	Subsequent Notes	Bibliography
Magazine article Print (Sec. 14.188, <i>Chicago Manual</i>)	12. Jonathan Gatehouse, "Europe's Great Shift to the Right," <i>Maclean's</i> , June 22, 2009, 27.	12. Gatehouse, "Europe's Great Shift to the Right," 24.	Gatehouse, Jonathon. "Europe's Great Shift to the Right." <i>Maclean's</i> , June 22, 2009.
Magazine article Online (Sec. 14.188, <i>Chicago Manual</i>)	13. Emily Rauhala, "Why the North Korean Crisis Demands a New Diplomatic Approach," <i>Time</i> , April 12, 2013, http://world.time.com/2013/04/12/why-the-north-korean-crisis-demands-a-new-diplomatic-approach .	13. Rauhala, "North Korean Crisis."	Rauhala, Emily. "Why the North Korean Crisis Demands a New Diplomatic Approach." <i>Time</i> , April 12, 2013. http://world.time.com/2013/04/12/why-the-north-korean-crisis-demands-a-new-diplomatic-approach .
Newspaper article Print (Sec. 14.191, <i>Chicago Manual</i>)	14. Neale Adams, "Natural Economic Order Can Be Changed," <i>Vancouver Sun</i> , May 3, 2004, sec. A.	14. Adams, "Natural Economic Order."	Adams, Neale. "Natural Economic Order Can Be Changed." <i>Vancouver Sun</i> , May 3, 2004, sec. A. NOTE: If a newspaper article does not have an author, move the name of the newspaper to the author position (sec. 14.199, <i>Chicago Manual</i>).
Newspaper article Online (Sec. 14.191, <i>Chicago Manual</i>)	15. Brent Wittmeier and Karen Kleiss, "Labour Board Sends Alberta Union Complaint to Mediator," <i>Edmonton Journal</i> , May 6, 2013, http://www.edmontonjournal.com/news/edmonton/Strike+fallout+AUPE+files+unfair+labour+practice/8328066/story.html .	15. Wittmeier and Kleiss, "Labour Board Sends Alberta Union Complaint to Mediator."	Wittmeier, Brent and Karen Kleiss. "Labour Board Sends Alberta Union Complaint to Mediator." <i>Edmonton Journal</i> , May 6, 2013. http://www.edmontonjournal.com/news/edmonton/Strike+fallout+AUPE+files+unfair+labour+practice/8328066/story.html .
Reference book entry Print (Sec. 14.232, <i>Chicago Manual</i>)	16. <i>Webster's Unabridged Dictionary</i> , 2nd ed. (2005), s.v. "gerrymander." NOTE: s.v. stands for sub verbo, which means "under the word."	16. <i>Webster's Unabridged Dictionary</i> , s.v. "gerrymander."	NOTE: Entries from well-known reference works need to be cited only in text, not in your reference list. If the reference work is not well known, cite it "with full publication details like any other book resource" (sec. 14.232, <i>Chicago Manual</i>).
Reference book entry Online (Sec. 14.233, <i>Chicago Manual</i>)	17. Sylvia Bruzzi, "Sainthood," in <i>The Oxford Encyclopedia of Islam and Women</i> , edited by Natana J. DeLong-Bas (Oxford University Press, 2013), https://doi.org/10.1093/acref:ois/9780199764464.001.0001	17. Bruzzi, "Sainthood."	Bruzzi, Silvia. "Sainthood." In <i>The Oxford Encyclopedia of Islam and Women</i> , edited by Natana J. DeLong-Bas. Oxford University Press, 2013. https://doi.org/10.1093/acref:ois/9780199764464.001.0001
Thesis or dissertation Online (Sec. 14.215, <i>Chicago Manual</i>)	18. Vanessa Amanda Watts, "Re-meaning in the Sacred: Colonial Damage and Indigenous Cosmologies" (PhD diss., Queen's University, 2016), 43, ProQuest Dissertations and Theses Global (10589882). NOTE: For a dissertation or thesis retrieved from a database, provide the name of the database and any identification number supplied by the database (sec. 14.215, <i>Chicago Manual</i>).	18. Watts, "Re-meaning," 47.	Watts, Vanessa Amanda. "Re-meaning in the Sacred: Colonial Damage and Indigenous Cosmologies." PhD diss., Queen's University, 2016. ProQuest Dissertations and Theses Global (10589882).

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Source	First Note	Subsequent Notes	Bibliography
Canadian Statute Print (Sec. 14.295, <i>Chicago Manual</i>)	18. Canada Elections Act, S.C. 2000, c. 9.	18. Canada Elections Act.	NOTE: Normally, print statutes and other legal works need to be cited only in a note, not in your bibliography (sec. 14.271, <i>Chicago Manual</i>).
Government document Online The <i>Chicago Manual</i> recommends consulting the <i>Canadian Guide to Uniform Legal Citation</i> for references to Canadian legal and public documents. Citation details will vary depending on the type of document. (sec. 14.270 and 14.295, <i>Chicago Manual</i> , and the <i>Canadian Guide to Uniform Legal Citation</i> , 9 th ed.)	19. Canadian Multiculturalism Act, R.S.C. 1985, c. 24 (4 th Supp), s. 3, http://laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/acts/C-18.7/page-1.html .	19. Canadian Multiculturalism Act, s. 3.	Canadian Multiculturalism Act. R.S.C. 1985, c. 24 (4th Supp). http://laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/acts/C-18.7/page-1.html .
	20. Statistics Canada, <i>Wages and Full-time Employment Rates of Young High School Graduates and Bachelor's Degree Holders, 1997-2012</i> , by Marc Frenette and René Morissette, Catalogue no. 11F0019M (Ottawa, ON: Statistics Canada, 2014), 6, http://www.statcan.gc.ca/pub/11f0019m/11f0019m2014360-eng.pdf .	20. Statistics Canada, <i>Wages and Full-time Employment Rates</i> , 8.	Statistics Canada. <i>Wages and Full-time Employment Rates of Young High School Graduates and Bachelor's Degree Holders, 1997-2012</i> . By Mark Frenette and René Morissette. Catalogue no. 11F0019M. Ottawa, ON: Statistics Canada, 2014. http://www.statcan.gc.ca/pub/11f0019m/11f0019m2014360-eng.pdf .
	21. House of Commons, Standing Committee on the Status of Women, <i>A Study on Sexual Harassment in the Federal Workplace</i> , 41-2, February 2014, Chair: Hélène LeBlanc, 24, http://publications.gc.ca/collections/collection_2014/parl/x71-1/XC71-1-1-412-2-eng.pdf .	21. House of Commons, <i>Study on Sexual Harassment</i> , 36-37.	House of Commons. Standing Committee on the Status of Women. <i>A Study on Sexual Harassment in the Federal Workplace</i> . 41-2, February 2014. Chair: Hélène LeBlanc. http://publications.gc.ca/collections/collection_2014/parl/x71-1/XC71-1-1-412-2-eng.pdf .
Webpage With author (Sec.14.207 and 14.208, <i>Chicago Manual</i>)	22. Mike Dash, "William Shakespeare, Gangster," <i>Smithsonian</i> , November 7, 2011, https://www.smithsonianmag.com/history/william-shakespeare-gangster-129238903/ .	22. Dash, "William Shakespeare, Gangster."	Dash, Mike. "William Shakespeare, Gangster." <i>Smithsonian</i> . November 7, 2011. https://www.smithsonianmag.com/history/william-shakespeare-gangster-129238903/ .
Webpage On an organization's website (Sec.14.84 and 14.207, <i>Chicago Manual</i>)	23. "Number of Deaths Due to HIV/AIDS Estimates by Country," World Health Organization, updated July 19, 2017, http://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.623?lang=en . NOTE: Provide the title of the page, then the title of the website as a whole, then the organization responsible for the site. If the title and organization are the same, they do not need to be listed twice (sec. 14.207, <i>Chicago Manual</i>).	23. "Number of Deaths Due to HIV/AIDS."	World Health Organization. "Number of Deaths Due to HIV/AIDS Estimates by Country." Updated July 19, 2017. http://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.623?lang=en . NOTE: Start the bibliography entry with the organization responsible for the site (sec. 14.207, <i>Chicago Manual</i>).

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Source	First Note	Subsequent Notes	Bibliography
Webpage No author, no date (Sec. 14.207, <i>Chicago Manual</i>)	24. "Calls for Change," <i>Idle No More</i> , accessed March 12, 2015, http://www.idlenomore.ca/calls_for_change . NOTE: If no publication or revision date is provided, give the date that you accessed the page instead.	24. "Calls for Change."	"Calls for Change." <i>Idle No More</i> . Accessed March 12, 2015. http://www.idlenomore.ca/calls_for_change .
Online video (Sec. 14.261 and 14.267, <i>Chicago Manual</i>)	25. "Peer Review in 5 Minutes," produced by North Carolina State University Libraries, July 8, 2009, YouTube video, 5:11, https://youtu.be/twogpmM-SfY NOTE: References for online videos vary depending on the context of the video. For more examples, see sec. 14.267 of the Manual.	25. "Peer Review in 5 Minutes."	"Peer Review in 5 Minutes." Produced by North Carolina State University Libraries. July 8, 2009, YouTube video, 5:11. https://youtu.be/twogpmM-SfY .
Social media post (Sec. 14.209, <i>Chicago Manual</i>)	26. Rachel Notley (@RachelNotley), "This is very serious. Women across Alberta will read the stories about Jason Nixon today," Twitter, December 12, 2017, 8:53 a.m., https://twitter.com/RachelNotley/status/940655949290782720 NOTE: Include "as much as the first 160 characters" of the post (sec. 14.209, <i>Chicago Manual</i>).	26. Notley, "This is very serious."	Notley, Rachel (@RachelNotley). "This is very serious. Women across Alberta will read the stories about Jason Nixon today." Twitter, December 12, 2017, 8:53 a.m. https://twitter.com/RachelNotley/status/940655949290782720
Unpublished interview (Sec. 14.211, <i>Chicago Manual</i>) Note: an interview that has been published or broadcast is treated like an article or chapter (sec. 14.213, <i>Chicago Manual</i>).	27. Jennifer Gustafson (president, Wetaskiwin & District Chamber of Commerce), interview by author. Camrose, AB, February 18, 2011.	27. Gustafson, interview.	NOTE: Unpublished interviews are typically only cited in notes (sec. 14.211, <i>Chicago Manual</i>).
Unpublished lecture (Sec. 14.217, <i>Chicago Manual</i>)	27. Marjorie Mickelson, "Nigeria" (lecture, University of Alberta, Augustana Campus, Camrose, AB, October 26, 2010).	27. Mickelson, "Nigeria".	Mickelson, Marjorie. "Nigeria." Lecture at University of Alberta, Augustana Campus, Camrose, AB, October 26, 2010.
Work of art Reproduced online (Sec. 14.235, <i>Chicago Manual</i>)	28. Hans Schäufelein, <i>Christ Taking Leave of His Mother</i> , 1510, pen and brown ink and black chalk, 27.5 x 21.1 cm, Getty Museum, Los Angeles, http://www.getty.edu/art/collection/objects/150/hans-schaeufelein-christ-taking-leave-of-his-mother-german-1510/	28. Schäufelein, <i>Christ Taking Leave</i> .	Schäufelein, Hans. <i>Christ Taking Leave of His Mother</i> . 1510. Pen and brown ink and black chalk, 27.5 x 21.1 cm. Getty Museum, Los Angeles. http://www.getty.edu/art/collection/objects/150/hans-schaeufelein-christ-taking-leave-of-his-mother-german-1510/

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Sample Bibliography

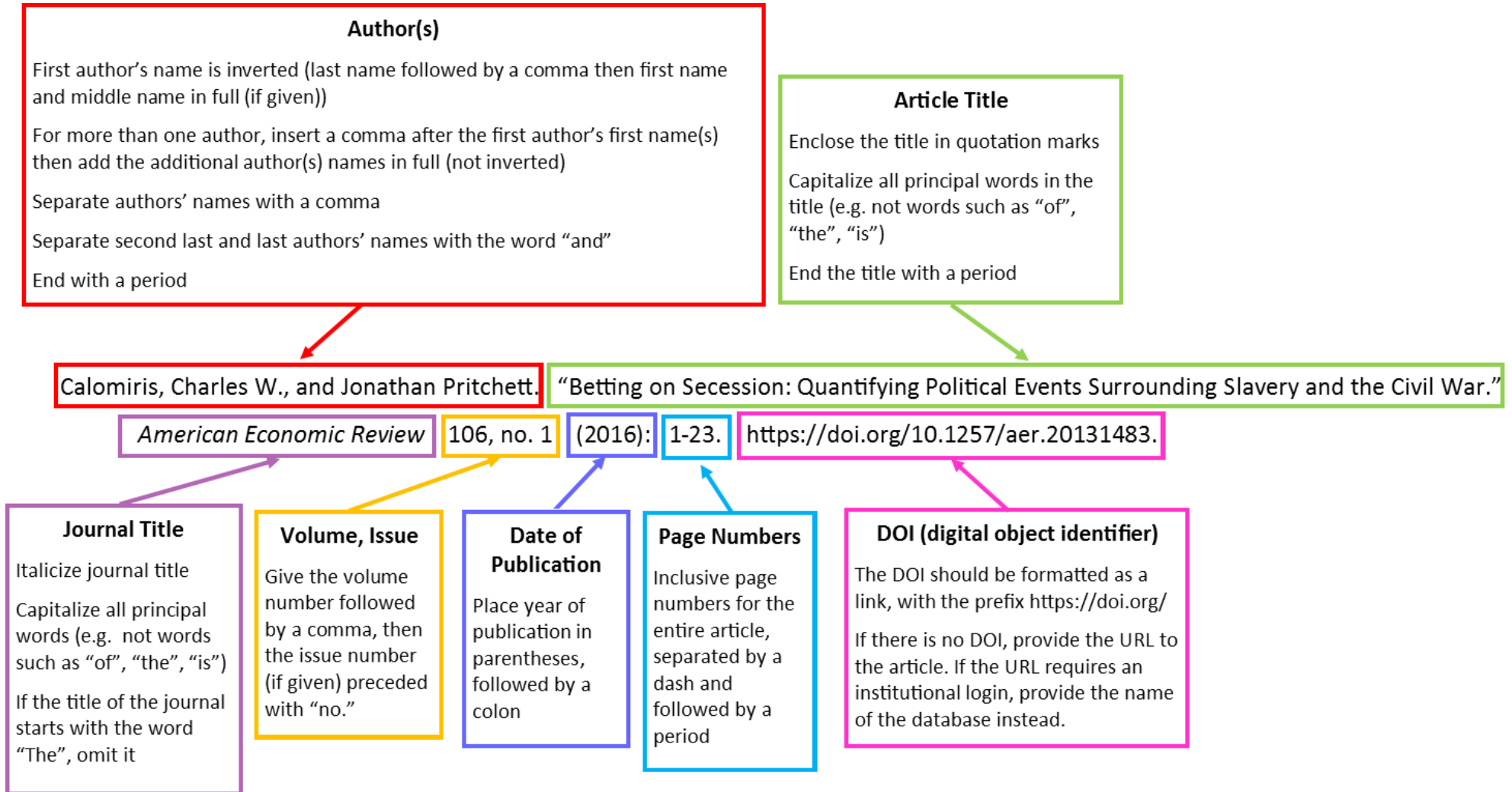
Note: The bibliography should be single spaced, with a hanging indent.

Bibliography

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Anatomy of a Citation

This example describes the elements of a citation. It is based on a journal article accessed online, with a DOI.



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